

## Aeneid I.297-370

hic, haec, hoc – this, these  
ait – said

gigno, gignere, genui,  
genitum – produce,  
bring forth

demitto, demittere, demisi,  
demissum – send down,  
let fall, send away,  
dismiss

a, ab – by, from

altus, a, um – tall, deep,  
high

ut – (+ indicative) as,  
when; (+ subjunctive) so  
that, in order that, that,  
to

terra, ae – land, earth,  
ground

novus, a, um – new

pateo, patère, patui – open  
up, lie open, be visible,  
be revealed

arx, arcis – citadel, fortress

hospitium, i – hospitality

ne – not, that not, lest

fatum, i – fate

nescius, a, um – not

knowing, unaware,  
ignorant of

finis, finis – end, boundary;  
(*pl.*) borders, territory

arceo, arcère, arcui – hold  
in, control, restrain, keep  
away, repulse

volo (1) – fly

ille, illa, illud – that, those

per – through

aer, aeris – air

magnus, a, um – great,  
large

remigium, i – oarage,  
rowing

ala, ae – wing

ac – and

citus, a, um – swift, quick

asto, astare, astiti – stand  
nearby/at/on; stand  
still

ora, ae – border, shore,  
coast; region, land

iam – now, already

iussa, orum – orders,  
commands

facio, facere, feci, factum –  
do, make

pono, ponere, posui, positus  
– place, put

ferox, ferocis – fierce,  
ferocious

cor, cordis – heart

volo, velle, volui – want,  
wish

deus, i – god (nom. pl = di)

primus, a, um – first

regina, ae – queen

quietus, a, um – quiet, idle,  
inactive, uninvolved

accipio, accipere, accepi,  
acceptum – receive,  
accept

animus, i – mind, spirit,  
courage

mens, mentis – mind, heart,  
purpose, design, attitude,  
will

benignus, a, um – kind

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at – but

pius, a, um – dutiful,  
worshipful

per – through

nox, noctis – night

plurimus, a, um – most,  
very many

volvo, volvere, volui,  
volutus – move in a  
curved course,

bring/turn around, roll,

spin out, turn around in  
the mind, undergo

ut primum – as soon as

lux, lucis – light, day

almus, a, um – nourishing,  
kindly

do, dare, dedi, datum –  
give

exeo, exire, exii, exitus – go  
out

locus, i – place

exploro (1) – search out,  
explore

novus, a, um – new

qui, quae, quod – who,  
which

ventus, i – wind

accedo, accedere, accessi,  
accessum – agree with,  
enter upon, be added to;

go to, approach, reach

ora, ae – border, shore,  
coast; region, land

qui, quae, quod – who,  
which

teneo, tenère, tenui, tentus  
– hold

nam – for

incultus, a, um –  
uncultivated, wild

video, vidère, vidi, visum –  
see; *pass.* seem

homo, hominis – man,  
person

fera, ae – wild beast

quaero, quaerere, quaesivi,  
quaesitum – seek, ask for

constituo, constituere,  
constitui, constitutum –  
decide, establish

socius, i – ally, comrade

exigo, exigere, exegi,  
exactum – pass, spend  
(time)

refero, referre, rettuli,  
relatus – bring back,  
report, reply, write down  
classis, is – class; naval  
force, fleet  
convexum, i – hollow,  
curve, arch, dome, vault  
nemus, nemoris –  
woodland, forest, thicket,  
sacred grove  
sub – under, beneath  
rupes, rupis – cliff, crag,  
steep rock  
cavatus, a, um – hollow,  
cave-like  
arbor, arboris – tree  
claudio, claudere, clausi,  
clausus – close, shut,  
enclose  
circum – around  
atque – and  
horreo, horrêre, horrui –  
bristle, be rigid, be  
dreadful/gloomy;  
shudder, shiver, be  
fearful  
umbra, ae – shade, shadow  
occulo, occulere, occului,  
occultus – hide from  
view, conceal  
ipse – himself  
unus, a, um – one, only  
gradior, gradi, gressus sum  
– go, walk, proceed  
comitor, comitari,  
comitatus sum –  
accompany  
bini, ae, a – two each, a  
pair of, a set of  
manus, us – hand, band  
fero, ferre, tuli, latus –  
bring, carry  
crispo (1) – curl, shake,  
brandish, balance  
hastile, hastilis – spear,  
shaft of a spear

qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
mater, matris – mother  
medius, a, um – middle  
sese = se – him, them; he,  
they (*3<sup>d</sup> person  
reflexive pronoun*)  
fero, ferre, tuli, latus –  
bring, carry  
obvius, a, um – in the path  
of, in front of  
silva, ae – forest, woods  
virgo, virginis – maiden,  
virgin  
os, oris – face, mouth  
habitus, us – condition,  
appearance, dress  
gero, gerere, gessi, gestum  
– do, carry, bear,  
manage, wage (war)  
virgo, virginis – maiden,  
virgin  
arma, orum – arms,  
weapons  
vel – or, even  
qualis, is, e – of what  
sort/kind  
equus, i – horse  
fatigo (1) – weary, exhaust,  
assail, harass  
volucer, volucris – flying,  
winged, swift  
fuga, ae – flight  
praevertor, praeverti,  
praeversus sum – urge  
on, outstrip, outrun  
namque – for  
umerus, i – shoulder  
de – about, down from,  
concerning  
mos, moris – custom, way  
habilis, is, e – handy, ready  
for use  
suspendo, suspendere,  
suspendi, suspensum –  
hang, hang up  
arcus, us – bow

venatrix, venatricis –  
huntress  
do, dare, dedi, datum –  
give  
coma, ae – hair  
diffundo, diffundere,  
diffudi, diffusus – spread  
widely, scatter  
ventus, i – wind  
nudus, a, um – bare, naked  
genu, genus – knee  
nodus, i – knot, difficulty  
sinus, us – fold, curve, bend,  
bay, gulf; chest, bosom  
colligo, colligere, collegi,  
collectum – gather,  
collect  
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctus –  
flow, stream  
ac – and  
prior, prioris – first, earlier  
heus – Hey You  
inquit – say  
iuvenis, iuvenis – young  
man, youth  
monstro (1) – show, point  
out  
meus, a, um – my  
video, vidêre, vidi, visum –  
see; *pass* seem  
si – if  
aliquis, aliquid – someone,  
something  
hic – here  
erro (1) – wander, stray, be  
mistaken  
forte – by chance,  
accidentally  
soror, sororis – sister  
succinctus, a, um – bound  
up, girded up, equipped  
with  
pharetra, ae – quiver  
maculosus, a, um – spotted,  
stained, blotted, striped  
tegmen, tegminis – cover,  
armor, shield, skin, hide  
lynx, lynxis – lynx

aut – or  
 spumo (1) – foam, froth  
 aper, apri – boar  
 cursus, us – course, path  
 clamor, clamoris –  
 shouting  
 premo, premere, pressi,  
 pressum – press, check,  
 restrain  
  
 LINE 325  
 sic – thus, in this way  
 contra – against, opposite,  
 facing  
 sic – thus, in this way  
 filius, i – son  
 ordior, ordiri, orsus sum –  
 begin  
 nullus, a, um – no, none  
 tuus, a, um – your  
 audio (4) – hear  
 mihi – to/for me  
 neque – and not  
 video, vidēre, vidi, visum –  
 see; *pass.* seem  
 soror, sororis – sister  
 qui, quae, quod – who,  
 which  
 memoro (1) – speak, say,  
 call, name, tell about,  
 remind, call to mind  
 virgo, virginis – maiden,  
 virgin  
 namque – for  
 haud – not  
 tibi – to/for you  
 vultus, i – expression, face,  
 demeanor  
 mortalis, is, e – mortal  
 nec – and not  
 vox, vocis – voice;  
 utterance, speech, word  
 homo, hominis – man,  
 person  
 sono (1) – resound, echo  
 dea, ae – goddess  
 certus, a, um – sure, certain

an – or; either...or  
 soror, sororis – sister  
 sanguis, sanguinis – blood  
 unus, a, um – one, only  
 sum, esse, fui, futurus – to  
 be  
 felix, felicitas – happy, lucky,  
 fortunate  
 noster, nostra, nostrum –  
 our  
 levo (1) – lift, raise, support,  
 relieve, lighten  
 quicumque, quaecumque,  
 quodcumque – whoever,  
 whatever  
 labor, laboris – work, toil,  
 effort, struggle  
 qui, quae, quod – who,  
 which  
 sub – under, beneath  
 caelum, i – sky, heaven  
 tandem – finally  
 qui, quae, quod – who,  
 which  
 orbis, orbis – circle, earth  
 ora, ae – border, shore,  
 coast; region, land  
 iacto (1) – toss about, throw,  
 cast, torment, show off,  
 brag about  
 doceo, docēre, docui,  
 doctus – teach, explain  
 ignarus, a, um – ignorant  
 of, not knowing  
 homo, hominis – man,  
 person  
 locus, i – place  
 erro (1) – wander, stray, be  
 mistaken  
 ventus, i – wind  
 huc – hither, to here  
 vastus, a, um – huge,  
 enormous, vast  
 fluctus, us – wave, billow,  
 waters (of the sea)

ago, agere, egi, actum – do,  
 drive, act, negotiate,  
 spend (time)  
 multi, ae, a – many  
 tibi – to/for you  
 ante – before  
 ara, ae – altar  
 noster, nostra, nostrum –  
 our  
 cado, cadere, cecidi, casus  
 – fall  
 hostia, ae – sacrificial  
 animal, victim  
 dextra, ae – right hand  
  
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 tum – then  
 haud – not  
 equidem – indeed  
 talis, is, e – such  
 dignor, ari, atus sum –  
 consider worthy  
 honor, honoris – honor  
 mos, moris – custom, way  
 gesto (1) – wear, carry  
 about  
 pharetra, ae – quiver  
 purpureus, a, um – purple  
 altus, a, um – tall, deep  
 sura, ae – calf (of the leg)  
 vincio, vincire, vinxi,  
 vinctum – bind, tie up  
 coturnus, i – boot  
 regnum, i – kingdom,  
 power  
 video, vidēre, vidi, visum –  
 see; *pass.* seem  
 urbs, urbis – city  
 sed – but  
 finis, finis – end, boundary;  
 (*pl.*) borders, territory  
 genus, generis – race, clan,  
 type, kind  
 intractabilis, is, e –  
 unmanageable,  
 unconquerable  
 bellum, i – war

imperium, i – power,  
empire  
rego, regere, rexi, rectum –  
rule, guide, direct,  
control  
urbs, urbis – city  
proficiscor, proficisci,  
profectus sum – set out  
germanus, i – brother  
fugio, fugere, fugi – flee  
longus, a, um – long  
iniuria, ae – injury, wrong,  
hurt, harm  
longus, a, um – long  
ambages, ambagum –  
intrigue, enigma, twists  
↻ turns  
sed – but  
summus, a, um – highest,  
greatest  
sequor, sequi, secutus sum  
– follow  
fastigium, i – sharp point,  
tip, high point, top  
res, rei – thing, matter  
hic, haec, hoc – this, these  
coniunx, coniugis – spouse,  
wife, husband  
dis, ditis – wealthy, rich  
aurum, i – gold  
magnus, a, um – great,  
large  
miser, misera, miserum –  
miserable, unhappy  
diligō, diligere, dilexi,  
dilectus – cherish, love  
amor, amoris – love  
qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
pater, patris – father  
intactus, a, um –  
untouched, undamaged,  
virgin  
do, dare, dedi, datum –  
give  
primus, a, um – first

iugo (1) – bind, join in  
marriage  
omen, ominis – omen, sign  
sed – but  
regnum, i – kingdom,  
power  
germanus, i – brother  
habeo, habêre, habui,  
habitum – have, hold  
scelus, sceleris – crime,  
wickedness  
ante – before  
alius, a, um – other,  
another  
immanis, is, e – savage,  
brutal, huge, frightful  
omnis, is, e – all, every  
qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
inter – between, among  
medius, a, um – middle  
venio, venire, veni, ventum  
– come  
furor, furoris – madness,  
frenzy, rage  
ille, illa, illud – that, those  
impius, a, um – wicked,  
immoral, impure  
ante – before  
ara, ae – altar  
atque – and  
aurum, i – gold  
caecus, a, um – blind  
amor, amoris – love  
clam – secretly  
ferrum, i – iron, sword, armed  
might  
incautus, a, um –  
unsuspecting, unwary  
supero (1) – conquer,  
overcome  
securus, a, um – carefree,  
unconcerned, heedless  
amor, amoris – love  
germana, ae – sister  
factum, i – deed  
diu – for a long time  
celo (1) – hide, conceal

aeger, aegra, aegrum – ill  
multi, ae, a – many  
malus, a, um – bad, evil  
simulo (1) – pretend  
vanus, a, um – empty,  
meaningless, useless  
spes, spei – hope  
ludo, ludere, lusi, lusus –  
play  
amans, amantis – lover  
ipse, ipsa, ipsud –  
him/her/itself;  
themselves  
sed – but  
omnis, is, e – all, every  
modus, i – way, method,  
means, measure  
attollo, attollere – raise, lift  
up, elevate  
pallidus, a, um – pale,  
colorless  
mirus, a, um – wonderful,  
amazing  
crudelis, is, e – cruel  
ara, ae – altar  
traicio, traicere, traieci,  
traiectum – pierce  
pectus, pectoris – chest,  
breast, heart  
ferrum, i – iron, sword, armed  
might  
nudo (1) – lay bare, reveal,  
strip off, uncover  
caecus, a, um – blind  
domus, us – house, home  
scelus, sceleris – crime,  
wickedness  
omnis, is, e – all, every  
retego, retegere, retexi,  
retectus – uncover, make  
visible, reveal  
tum – then  
celero (1) – hasten, hurry,  
rush  
fuga, ae – flight  
patria, ae – fatherland,  
country

excedo, excedere, excessi,  
excessus – depart,  
withdraw  
suadeo, suadêre, suasi,  
suasum – persuade  
auxilium, i – help  
via, ae – road, path, way  
vetus, veteris – old  
tellus, telluris – land, earth,  
ground, country  
recludo, recludere, reclusi,  
reclusus – open up, lay  
open, dig up, uncover,  
draw (a sword)  
thesaurus, i – treasure,  
vault  
ignotus, a, um – unknown  
argentum, i – silver  
pondus, ponderis – weight,  
amount  
aurum, i – gold  
hic, haec, hoc – this, these  
commoveo, commovêre,  
commovi, commotus –  
move, upset  
fuga, ae- flight  
socius, i – ally, comrade  
paro (1) – prepare  
convenio, convenire,  
conveni, conventum –  
come together, agree, be  
consistent with  
qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
aut...aut – either...or  
odium, i – hatred  
crudelis, is, e – cruel

tyrannus, i – tyrant  
metus, us – fear  
acer, acris, acre – fierce,  
sharp, pointed  
navis, navis – ship  
qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
forte – by chance,  
accidentally  
paro (1) – prepare  
corripio, corripere,  
corripui, correptum –  
snatch up, seize  
onero (1) – load  
aurum, i – gold  
porto (1) – carry, bring  
avarus, a, um – greedy  
ops, opis – wealth; (pl.)  
resources, power  
pelagus, i – sea  
dux, ducis – leader,  
general  
femina, ae – woman  
factum, i – deed  
devenio, devenire, deveni,  
deventurus – come to,  
arrive at  
locus, i – place  
ubi – where, when  
nunc – now  
ingens, ingentis – huge  
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretus –  
sift, distinguish, perceive,  
separate, see  
moenia, moenium – walls  
surgo, surgere, surrexi,  
surrectus – rise, raise  
novus, a, um – new

arx, arcis – citadel, fortress  
mercor, ari, atus sum – buy,  
purchase  
solum, i – land, ground, soil,  
base, bottom  
facio, facere, feci, factum –  
do, make  
de – about, down from,  
concerning  
nomen, nominis – name  
taurinus, a, um – of a bull  
quantus, a, um – what  
great, how much  
possum, posse, potui – be  
able to, can  
circumdo, circumdare,  
circumdedi, circumdatus  
– surround  
tergum, i – rear, back  
sed – but  
vos – you (pl)  
qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
tandem – finally  
qui, quae, quod – who,  
which  
aut – or  
venio, venire, veni, ventum  
– come  
a, ab – by, from  
ora, ae – border, shore,  
coast; region, land  
quo – to where, whither  
teneo, tenêre, tenui, tentus  
– hold  
iter, itineris – journey