

Aeneid I.430-519 – Magic List

qualis, is, e – of what
 sort/kind
 apis, apis – bee
 aestas, aestatis – summer
 novus, a, um – new
 floreus, a, um – flowery,
 flowering
 rus, ruris – country
 exerceo (2) – train, exercise
 sub – under
 sol, solis – sun
 labor, laboris – work, toil,
 effort, struggle
 cum – when, since; (*w/abl*)
 with
 gens, gentis – race, people,
 tribe
 adultus, a, um – full-
 grown, mature
 educo, educere, eduxi,
 eductus – lead out,
 lead/raise up
 fetus, us – offspring, birth,
 fruit
 aut – or
 cum – when, since; (*w/abl*)
 with
 liquens, liquentis –
 flowing, liquid
 mel, mellis – honey
 stipio (1) – stuff, pack,
 surround
 dulcis, is, e – sweet
 distendo, distendere,
 distendi, distentus –
 stretch out, fill up,
 distend
 nectar, nectaris – nectar,
 honey
 cella, ae – larder, small
 room, chamber, cell
 aut – or
 onus, oneris – load, burden

accipio, accipere, accepi,
 acceptum – receive,
 accept
 venio, venire, veni, ventum
 – come
 aut – or
 agmen, agminis – column
 facio, facere, feci, factum –
 do, make
 ignavus, a, um – lazy,
 cowardly
 focus, i – drone
 pecus, pecoris – flock, herd
 a, ab – by, from
 praesepe, praesepis – stall,
 hive
 arceo, arcere, arcui – hold
 in, check, restrain,
 control
 ferveo, fervere, ferui –
 boil, be intensely busy,
 seethe with activity, be
 active
 opus, operis – work, task,
 need
 redoleo, redolere – give off
 a smell, be fragrant with
 thymus, i – thyme
 fragrans, fragrantis –
 sweet-smelling, fragrant
 fortunatus, a, um –
 fortunate, lucky
 qui, quae, quod – who,
 which
 iam – now, already
 moenia, moenium – walls
 surgo, surgere, surrexi,
 surrectus – rise, raise
 ait – said
 fastigium, i – sharp point,
 tip, high point, top
 suspicio, suspicere, suspici,
 suspectus – look up at,
 regard with mistrust, be
 suspicious of

urbs, urbis – city
 infero, inferre, intuli,
 illatum – bring in, bring
 against, wage upon,
 inflict
 se – him, them; he, they (*3^d*
person reflexive
pronoun)
 saepio, saepire, saepsi,
 saeptus – surround,
 enclose, envelop, cover
 nebula, ae – cloud, mist,
 fog
 mirabilis, is, e – marvelous
 dico, dicere, dixi, dictum –
 say
 per – through
 medius, a, um – middle
 misceo, miscere, miscui,
 mixtum – mix, mingle
 vir, i – man
 neque – and not
 cerno, cernere, crevi, cretus –
 sift, distinguish, perceive,
 separate, see
 ullus, a, um – any

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lucus, i – grove, woodland
 urbs, urbis – city
 sum, esse, fui, futurus – to
 be
 medius, a, um – middle
 laetus, a, um – happy
 umbra, ae – shade, shadow
 quo – where, in which
 place
 primus, a, um – first
 iacto (1) – toss about, throw,
 cast, torment, show off,
 brag about
 unda, ae – wave
 turbo, turbinis – whirlwind
 effodio, effodere, effodi,
 effosus – dig out, dig up
 locus, i – place

signum, i – signal, sign
 qui, quae, quod – who,
 which
 regius, a, um – royal, of a
 king
 monstro (1) – show, point
 out
 caput, capitis – head,
 capital
 acer, acris, acre – fierce,
 sharp, pointed
 equus, i – horse
 sic – thus, in this way
 nam – for
 sum, esse, fui, futurus – to
 be
 bellum, i – war
 egregius, a, um –
 distinguished,
 outstanding, excellent,
 splendid
 facilis, is, e – easy
 vivo, vivere, vixi, victum –
 live, sustain
 per – through
 saeculum, i – generation,
 age
 gens, gentis – race, people,
 tribe
 hic – here
 templum, i – temple
 ingens, ingentis – huge
 condo, condere, condidi,
 conditum – put together,
 found, build, store away
 donum, i – gift
 opulentus, a, um – rich,
 wealthy
 numen, numinis – divine
 power, divine will,
 divinity, godhead
 diva, ae – goddess
 aereus, a, um – made of
 bronze
 qui, quae, quod – who,
 which

gradus, us – step, pace,
 stair, rung
 surgo, surgere, surrexi,
 surrectus – rise, raise
 limen, liminis – threshold
 necto, nectere, nexi, nexus
 – weave, bind, connect
 aes, aeris – bronze, bronze
 implement
 trabs, trabis – trunk, beam
 foris, foris – door, double-
 doors
 cardo, cardinis – hinge
 strido, stridere, stride –
 creak, squeak, grate,
 whistle, shriek, howl
 aenus, a, um – made of
 bronze, brazen
 hic, haec, hoc – this, these
 primum – first
 lucus, i – grove, woodland
 novus, a, um – new
 res, rei – thing, matter
 offero, offerre, obtuli,
 oblatum – offer
 timor, timoris – fear
 lenio, lenire, lenii, lenitus –
 moderate; calm, comfort
 hic – here
 primum – first
 spero (1) – hope
 salus, salutis – safety,
 health
 audeo, audêre, ausus sum –
 dare
 adflictus, a, um – shattered,
 battered, ruined,
 harassed
 melior, melius – better
 confido, confidere, confisus
 sum – be confident, have
 confidence
 res, rei – thing, matter
 namque – for
 sub – under, beneath
 ingens, ingentis – huge
 lustrum (1) – move around,
 look around, see;

illuminate, light up (with
luce)
 dum – while
 singuli, ae, a – one at a
 time, one each
 templum, i – temple
 regina, ae – queen
 opperor, opperiri,
 oppertus sum – wait for,
 await
 dum – while
 qui, quae, quod – who,
 which
 fortuna, ae – fortune, luck
 sum, esse, fui, futurus – to
 be
 urbs, urbis – city
 artifex, artificis – craftsman,
 artist; contriver,
 perpetrator
 manus, us – hand, band
 inter – between, among
 se – him, them; he, they (*3^d*
person reflexive
pronoun)
 opus, operis – work, task,
 need
 labor, laboris – work, toil,
 effort, struggle
 miror, mirari, miratus sum
 – wonder, wonder at
 video, vidêre, vidi, visum –
 see; *pass.* seem
 e, e, ex – out of, from
 ordo, ordinis – order, class,
 rank
 pugna, ae – battle
 bellum, i – war
 iam – now, already
 fama, ae – story,
 reputation, fame
 totus, a, um – whole, entire
 vulgatus, a, um – common,
 popular; well-known,
 celebrated
 per – through

orbs, orbis, orbis – circle,
earth
saevus, a, um – savage,
fierce, cruel
ambo, ambae, ambo – both
consto, constare, constitui,
constatum – be
established, cost, be
composed, consist, stand,
take up a position
lacrimo (1) – weep, cry
quis – who
iam – now, already
locus, i – place
inquit – say
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
regio, regionis – region,
direction, country
terra, ae – land, earth,
ground
noster, nostra, nostrum –
our
plenus, a, um – full
labor, laboris – work, toil,
effort, struggle
en – Looky here!
hic – here
etiam – also, too, even
suus, a, um – his/her/their
own
praemium, i – reward,
bribe
laus, laudis – praise
lacrima, ae – tear
res, rei – thing, matter
mens, mentis – mind, heart,
purpose, design, attitude,
will
mortalis, is, e – mortal
tango, tangere, tetigi,
tactum – touch
solvo, solvere, solvi, solutus
– loosen, untie, unbind,
cast off, put to sea
metus, us – fear

fero, ferre, tuli, latus –
bring, carry
hic, haec, hoc – this, these
aliquis, aliquid – someone,
something
tibi – to/for you
fama, ae – story,
reputation, fame
salus, salutis – safety,
health

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sic – thus, in this way
ait – said
atque – and
animus, i – mind, spirit,
courage
pictura, ae – picture
pascō, pascere, pavi, pastus
– feed, pasture; graze (on)
inanis, is, e – empty, idle,
meaningless, vain, futile
multi, ae, a – many
gemo, gemere, gemui –
groan, lament
largus, a, um – generous,
plentiful
umecto (1) – make wet,
moisten
flumen, fluminis – river
vultus, i – expression, face,
demeanor
namque – for
video, vidēre, vidi, visum –
see; *pass* seem
uti = ut – (+ indicative) as,
when; (+ subjunctive) so
that, in order that, that,
to
bello (1) – wage war, fight
circum – around
hic, haec, hoc – this, these
fugio, fugere, fugi – flee
premo, premere, pressi,
pressum – press, check,
restrain

iuventus, us – youth, group
of young men
hic, haec, hoc – this, these
insto, instare, institi – set
foot on, press on, loom,
threaten; apply oneself
to
currus, us – chariot, car
cristatus, a, um – crested,
wearing a helmet
nec – and not
procul – far off, far away
hinc – from this, hence,
next, then
niveus, a, um – snowy,
snow-white
tentorium, i – tent
velum, i – sail, sheet,
awning, cloth
agnosco, agnoscere,
agnovi, agnotum –
recognize
lacrimo (1) – weep, cry
primus, a, um – first
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
prodo, prodere, prodidi,
proditus – put forward,
produce, betray, reveal
somnus, i – sleep
multi, ae, a – many
vasto (1) – destroy, lay
waste to, ravage
caedis, caedis – slaughter,
murder
cruentus, a, um – bloody,
bleeding
ardeo, ardēre, arsi, arsurus
– burn, blaze
averto, avertere, averti,
aversum – turn away,
divert
equus, i – horse
in + acc – into, towards,
against
castra, orum – camp
priusquam – before

pabulum, i – fodder,
 pasture
 gusto (1) – taste
 bibo, bibere, bibi – drink
 pars, partis – part
 alius, a, um – other,
 another
 fugio, fugere, fugi – flee
 amitto, amittere, amisi,
 amissum – lose
 arma, orum – arms,
 weapons
 infelix, infelicis – unlucky,
 unfortunate
 puer, i – boy
 atque – and
 impar, imparis – unequal
 to, unevenly matched
 congressus, us – encounter,
 meeting, engagement,
 contest
 fero, ferre, tuli, latus –
 bring, carry
 equus, i – horse
 currus, us – chariot, car
 haereo, haerere, haesi,
 haesus – stick, cling
 resupinus, a, um – on one's
 back, lying face upwards
 inanis, is, e – empty, idle,
 meaningless, vain, futile
 lorus, i – rein, strap, thong
 teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus
 – hold
 tamen – however,
 nevertheless
 hic, haec, hoc – this, these
 cervix, cervicis – neck
 coma, ae – hair
 traho, trahere, traxi,
 tractum – drag, pull
 per – through
 terra, ae – land, earth,
 ground
 verto, vertere, verti, versum
 – turn, spin, reverse,
 change

pulvis, pulveris – dust
 inscribo, inscribere,
 inscripsi, inscriptus –
 mark, score, write on
 interea – meanwhile
 ad – to, for, at
 templum, i – temple
 aequus, a, um – calm, level
 eo, ire, ii, itus – go
 crinis, crinis – hair, lock of
 hair, tress
 patior, pati, passus sum –
 suffer, endure, allow
 peplus, i – peplus (women's
 robe)
 fero, ferre, tuli, latus –
 bring, carry
 suppliciter – in a suppliant
 manner
 tristis, is, e – sad
 tundo, tundere, tundi,
 tunsus – beat, strike
 repeatedly
 pectus, pectoris – chest,
 breast, heart
 palma, ae – palm (of the
 hand)
 diva, ae – goddess
 solum, i – land, ground, soil,
 base, bottom
 figo, figere, fixi, fixus –
 drive in, insert, pierce,
 shoot, plant
 oculus, i – eye, life
 avertō, avertere, averti,
 aversum – turn away,
 divert
 teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus
 – hold
 ter – three times
 circum – around
 raptō (1) – drag violently,
 carry away forcibly
 murus, i – wall
 exanimis, is, e – lifeless,
 dead
 aurum, i – gold

corpus, corporis – body
 vendo, vendere, vendidi,
 venditus – sell
 tum – then
 vero – indeed
 ingens, ingentis – huge
 gemitus, us – groan, moan
 do, dare, dedi, datum –
 give
 pectus, pectoris – chest,
 breast
 a, ab – by, from
 imus, a, um – lowest,
 deepest
 ut – (+ indicative) as,
 when; (+ subjunctive) so
 that, in order that, that,
 to
 spolium, i – skin, hide, arms,
 weapons, spoils, booty
 currus, us – chariot, car
 ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
 him/her/itself;
 themselves
 corpus, corporis – body
 amicus, i – friend
 tendo, tendere, tetendi,
 tentus – extend, stretch,
 aim for
 manus, us – hand, band
 conspicio, conspicerē,
 conspexi, conspectum –
 catch sight of
 inermis, is, e – unarmed,
 defenseless, harmless
 se – him, them; he, they (*3^d*
 person reflexive
 pronoun)
 quoque – also
 princeps, principis –
 emperor
 permixtus, a, um –
 embroided, engaged with
 agnosco, agnoscere,
 agnovi, agnotum –
 recognize
 acies, aciei – battle line

niger, nigra, nigrum – black
 arma, orum – arms, weapons
 duco, ducere, duxi, ductum – lead, take, draw out, prolong
 lunatus, a, um – crescent shaped
 agmen, agminis – column
 pelta, ae – light shield
 furo, furere – be mad, be crazed, rage
 medius, a, um – middle
 miles, militis – soldier
 ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsurus – burn, blaze
 aureus, a, um – golden
 subnecto, subnectere, subnexi, subnectus – bind, tie up, fasten
 exsertus, a, um – protruding, exposed
 cingulum, i – sword-belt, belt
 mamma, ae – breast
 bellatrix, bellatrix – female warrior
 audeo, audere, ausus sum – dare
 vir, i – man
 concurro, concurrere, con(cu)curri, concursum – run/dash together, clash
 virgo, virginis – maiden, virgin

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hic, haec, hoc – this, these
 dum – while
 miror, mirari, miratus sum – wonder, wonder at
 video, videre, vidi, visum – see; *pass.* seem
 dum – while

stupeo, stupere, stupui – be amazed
 obtutus, us – gaze
 haereo, haerere, haesi, haesus – stick, cling
 defixus, a, um – fixed, immovable
 unus, a, um – one, only
 regina, ae – queen
 ad – to, for, at
 templum, i – temple
 forma, ae – form, shape, beauty
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum – beautiful
 incedo, incedere, incessi – go in, march in
 magnus, a, um – great, large
 iuvenis, iuvenis – young man, youth
 stipo (1) – stuff, pack, surround
 caterva, ae – throng, crowd
 qualis, is, e – of what sort/kind
 ripa, ae – riverbank
 aut – or
 per – through
 iugum, i – yoke, ridge, cliff
 exerceo (2) – train, exercise
 chorus, i – chorus, band of revelers/worshippers
 qui, quae, quod – who, which
 mille, milia – thousand(s)
 sequor, sequi, secutus sum – follow
 hinc – from this, hence, next, then
 atque – and
 glomero (1) – form into a ball, collect together into a mass, accumulate, form into a crowd
 ille, illa, illud – that, those
 pharetra, ae – quiver

fero, ferre, tuli, latus – bring, carry
 umerus, i – shoulder
 gradior, gradi, gressus sum – go, walk, proceed
 dea, ae – goddess
 superemineo, supereminere – stand out above, tower over
 omnis, is, e – all, every
 tacitus, a, um – silent, quiet
 pertempto (1) – probe, feel; stir
 gaudium, i – joy
 pectus, pectoris – chest, breast, heart
 talis, is, e – such
 se – him, them; he, they (3^d *person reflexive pronoun*)
 laetus, a, um – happy
 fero, ferre, tuli, latus – bring, carry
 per – through
 medius, a, um – middle
 insto, instare, institi – set foot on, press on, loom, threaten; apply oneself to
 opus, operis – work, task, need
 regnum, i – kingdom, power
 sum, esse, fui, futurus – to be
 tum – then
 foris, foris – door, double-doors
 diva, ae – goddess
 medius, a, um – middle
 testudo, testudinis – tortoise, turtle, vaulted roof, tortoise formation
 templum, i – temple
 saepio, saepire, saepsi, saeptus – surround, enclose, envelop, cover

arma, orum- arms,
weapons
solium, i – royal chair,
throne
altus, a, um – tall, deep,
high
subnixus, a, um – propped
up
resedeo, resedêre, resedi –
take one's seat, be seated
ius, iuris – law, right,
authority
do, dare, dedi, datum –
give
lex, legis – law
vir, i – man
opus, operis – work, task,
need
labor, laboris – work, toil,
effort, struggle
pars, partis – part
aequo (1) – make equal,
match, make level
iustus, a, um – just
aut – or
sors, sortis – lot, fate,
chance
traho, trahere, traxi,
tractum – drag, pull
cum – when, since; (*w/ abl*)
with
subito – suddenly
concurus, us – gathering,
crowd, assembly
accedo, accedere, accessi,
accessum – agree with,
enter upon, be added to;
go to, approach, reach
magnus, a, um – great,
large
video, vidêre, vidi, visum –
see; *pass* seem
fortis, is, e – brave, strong
alius, a, um – other,
another

ater, atra, atrum – black,
dark, devoid of light,
stained, gloomy, terrible,
ill-omened
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
aequor, aequoris –
expanse, sea
turbo, turbinis – whirlwind
dispello, dispellere, dispuli,
dispulsus – drive apart,
scatter, disperse
penitus – from within,
deep down
alius, a, um – other,
another
aveho, avehere, avexi,
avectum – carry away
ora, ae – border, shore,
coast; region, land
obstipesco, obstipescere,
obstipui – be
dumbstruck, stunned,
astounded
simul – at the same time,
together
ipse – himself
simul – at the same time,
together
percutio, percutere,
percussi, percussum –
beat, strike
laetitia, ae – joyfulness,
gladness
metus, us – fear
avidus, a, um – greedy,
eager, ardent
coniungo, coniungere,
coniunxi, coniunctum –
join together, join
dextra, ae – right hand
ardeo, ardêre, arsi, arsurus
– burn, blaze
sed – but
res, rei – thing, matter

animus, i – mind, spirit,
courage
incognitus, a, um –
unknown, unfamiliar,
strange, unexplained
turbo (1) – agitate, stir up,
harass, attack
dissimulo (1) – conceal,
disguise, pretend
nubes, nubis – cloud
cavus, a, um – hollow,
cavernous, porous
speculor, ari, atus sum –
look into, see, investigate
amicio, amicire, amicui,
amictus – cover, clothe,
surround
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
fortuna, ae – fortune, luck
vir, i – man
classis, is – class; naval
force, fleet
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
litus, litoris – shore
linguo, linguere, liqui,
lictus – leave
quid – what, why
venio, venire, veni, ventum
– come
cunctus, a, um – all
nam – for
lego, legere, legi, lectum –
read, choose, gather
navis, navis – ship
eo, ire, ii, itus – go
oro (1) – ask, beg, beseech
venia, ae – favor,
forgiveness, kindness
templum, i – temple
clamor, clamoris –
shouting
peto, petere, petivi,
petitum – seek, ask for,
attack

