

Aeneid II.469-543 – Magic List

vestibulum, i – entrance
 passage
 ante – before
 ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
 him/her/itself;
 themselves
 primus, a, um – first
 limen, liminis – threshold
 exulto (1) – leap about,
 exult
 telum, i – weapon, spear
 lux, lucis – light, day
 coruscus, a, um –
 trembling, quivering,
 flashing, gleaming
 aenus, a, um – made of
 bronze, brazen
 qualis, is, e – of what
 sort/kind
 ubi – where, when
 in + acc – into, towards,
 against
 lux, lucis – light, day
 coluber, colubris –
 sssssnake, ssssserpent
 malus, a, um – bad, evil
 gramen, gramina – grass,
 plant, herb
 pasco, pascere, pavi,
 pastus – feed, pasture;
 graze (on)
 frigidus, a, um – chill,
 cold, cool
 sub – under, beneath
 terra, ae – land, earth,
 ground
 tumidus, a, um – swollen,
 distended
 qui, quae, quod – who,
 which
 bruma, ae - winter
 tego, tegere, texi, tectum
 – cover
 nunc – now
 pono, ponere, posui,
 positus – place, put

novus, a, um – new
 exuviae, arum – spoils,
 armor stripped from an
 enemy, mementos
 nitidus, a, um – shining,
 resplendent
 iuventa, ae – youth,
 youthful vigor
 lubricus, a, um – slippery
 convolvo, convolvere,
 convolvi, convolutus –
 roll together, coil up
 tollo, tollere, sustuli,
 sublatum – lift, raise
 pectus, pectoris – chest,
 breast, heart
 tergum, i – rear, back
 arduus, a, um – lofty, tall,
 towering
 ad – to, for, at
 sol, solis – sun
 lingua, ae – tongue
 mico (1) – flicker
 os, oris – face, mouth
 trisulcus, a, um – three-
 forked
 una – together
 ingens, ingentis – huge
 equus, i – horse
 agitator, agitatoris –
 driver, charioteer
 armiger, geri – squire,
 armor-bearer
 una – together
 omnis, is, e – all, every
 pubes, pubis – company,
 band, youth, young
 men
 succedo, succedere,
 successi, successum –
 follow after, succeed
 tectum, i – roof, ceiling,
 house, shelter
 flamma, ae – fire, flame
 ad – to, for, at

culmen, culminis – roof,
 height, zenith
 iacto (1) – toss about,
 throw, cast, torment,
 show off, brag about
 ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
 him/her/itself;
 themselves
 inter – between, among
 primus, a, um – first
 corripio, corripere,
 corripui, correptum –
 snatch up, seize
 durus, a, um – harsh,
 pitiless, hard, solid,
 strong
 bipennis, bipennis – two-
 edged axe
 limen, liminis – threshold
 perrumpo, perrumpere,
 perrupi, perruptum –
 burst through, burst
 apart
 postis, postis – doorpost
 a, ab – by, from
 cardo, cardinis – hinge
 vello, vellere, velli/vulsi,
 vulsus – pull out/from;
 tear from
 aeratus, a, um – bronze-
 covered
 iam – now, already
 excido, excidere, excidi,
 excisus – cut out,
 excavate
 trabs, trabis – trunk,
 beam
 firmus, a, um – strong,
 stout, determined,
 reliable, sure
 cavo (1) – hollow out,
 make a hole in, cut
 through
 robor, roboris – oak
 ingens, ingentis – huge
 latus, a, um – wide

do, dare, dedi, datum – give
os, oris – face, mouth
fenestra, ae – window
appareo (2) – appear
domus, us – house, home
intus – within, inside
atrium, i – atrium
longus, a, um – long
patesco, patescere, patui – be revealed, lie open
appareo (2) - appear
vetus, veteris – old
penetrare, penetralis – inner chamber, inner part, inner shrine
rex, regis – king
armatus, a, um – armed, under arms
video, vidēre, vidi, visum – see; *pass.* seem
sto, stare, steti, status – stand
limen, liminis – threshold
primus, a, um – first
at – but
domus, us – house, home
interior, interioris – inner, interior
gemitus, us – groan, moan
miser, misera, miserum – miserable, unhappy
tumultus, us – noise, confusion, ruckus
misceo, miscēre, miscui, mixtum – mix, mingle
penitus – from within, deep down
cavus, a, um – hollow, cavernous, porous
plangor, plangoris – beating of the breast, lamentation
aedes, aedis – temple (*sing.*); house (*pl.*)

femineus, a, um – womanly, of a woman/women, female
ululo (1) – howl, wail
ferio (4) – strike, hit, kill
aureus, a, um – golden
sidus, sideris – star
clamor, clamoris – shouting
tum – then
pavidus, a, um – terror-stricken, frightened
tectum, i – roof, ceiling, house, shelter
mater, matris – mother
ingens, ingentis – huge
erro (1) – wander, stray, be mistaken
amplector, amplecti, amplexus sum – embrace
teneo, tenēre, tenui, tentus – hold
postis, postis – doorpost
atque – and
osculum, i – kiss
figo, figere, fixi, fixus – drive in, insert, pierce, shoot, plant
insto, instare, institi – set foot on, press on, loom, threaten; apply oneself to
vis, vim – strength, force, violence
patria, ae – fatherland, country
nec...nec – neither...nor
claustrum, i – bolt, bar
ipse, ipsa, ipsud – him/her/itself; themselves
custos, custodis – guard
suffero, sufferre, sustuli, sublatus – lift up, offer, withstand, resist
valeo, valēre, valui - be strong, be well, fare well

labo, labare, labavi, labaturus – be shaky, totter, give way
aries, arietis – ram
creber, crebra, crebrum – thick, repeated, frequent, numerous, abundant
ianua, ae – door
emoveo, emovēre, emovi, emotus – move out, remove, dislodge
procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubitum – fall down
cardo, cardinis – hinge
postis, postis – doorpost
fio, fieri, factus sum – happen, become, be made
via, ae – road, path, way
vis, vim – strength, force, violence
rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptus – burst
aditus, us – entrance, approach, doorway, access
primus, a, um – first
trucido (1) – slaughter, murder
immitto, immittere, immisi, immisum – send in, let in
latus, a, um – wide
locus, i – place
miles, militis – soldier
compleo, complere, complevi, completus – fill, complete
sic – thus, in this way
agger, aggeris – mound, heap, pile, rampart, bank
rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptus – burst
cum – when, since; (*w/abl*) with

spumeus, a, um – foamy,
 frothy
 amnis, amnis – river
 exeo, exire, exii, exitus -
 go out
 oppositus, a, um – in
 front of, facing,
 opposing, hostile
 evinco, evincere, evici,
 evictus – overcome,
 overwhelm
 gurgis, gurgitis –
 whirlpool, stream, flood
 moles, molis – mass,
 huge bulk
 fero, ferre, tuli, latus –
 bring, carry
 arvom, i – land, field,
 countryside
 furo, furere – be mad, be
 crazed, rage
 cumulus, i – heap, pile,
 mass, mound
 campus, i – field, plain
 per – through
 omnis, is, e – all, every
 cum – when, since; (*w/
 abl*) with
 stabulum, i - stable

 armentum, i – herd
 traho, trahere, traxi,
 tractum – drag, pull
 video, vidère, vidi, visum
 – see; *pass.* seem
 ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
 him/her/itself;
 themselves
 furo, furere – be mad, be
 crazed, rage
 caedis, caedis –
 slaughter, murder
 geminus, a, um – twin
 limen, liminis – threshold
 video, vidère, vidi, visum
 – see; *pass.* seem
 centum – one hundred
 nurus, us – daughter-in-
 law

per – through
 ara, ae – altar
 sanguis, sanguinis –
 blood
 foedo (1) – make filthy,
 defile, wound, mangle,
 mutilate
 qui, quae, quod – who,
 which
 ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
 him/her/itself;
 themselves
 sacro (1) – make sacred,
 consecrate, sanctify
 ignis, ignis – fire
 quinquaginta – 50
 ille, illa, illud – that, those
 thalamus, i – chamber,
 apartment, bedroom
 spes, spei – hope
 tantus, a, um – such/so
 great
 nepos, nepotis –
 grandson
 barbaricus, a, um –
 barbarian, foreign
 postis, postis – doorpost
 aurum, i – gold
 spolium, i – skin, hide,
 arms, weapons, spoils,
 booty
 superbus, a, um –
 arrogant, proud,
 haughty
 procumbo, procumbere,
 procubui, procubitum –
 fall down
 teneo, tenère, tenui,
 tentus – hold
 qua – where
 deficio, deficere, defeci,
 defectum – be lacking,
 run short, defect
 ignis, ignis – fire

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forsitan – perhaps
 sum, esse, fui, futurus –
 to be

qui, quae, quod – who,
 which
 fatum, i – fate
 requiro, requirere,
 requisivi, requisitus –
 ask about, inquire
 urbs, urbis – city
 uti = ut – (+ indicative)
 as, when; (+
 subjunctive) so that, in
 order that, that, to
 capio, capere, cepi,
 captum – seize, capture
 casus, us – misfortune,
 fall, accident
 convello, convellere,
 convulsi, convulsus –
 tug at, pull violently,
 tear up; undermine,
 tear down, shake,
 batter
 video, vidère, vidi, visum
 – see; *pass.* seem
 limen, liminis – threshold
 tectum, i – roof, ceiling,
 house, shelter
 medius, a, um - middle
 penetrale, penetralis –
 inner chamber, inner
 part, inner shrine
 hostis, hostis – enemy
 arma, orum- arms,
 weapons
 diu – for a long time
 senior, senioris – old man
 desuetus, a, um –
 unused, unaccustomed
 to
 tremo, tremere, tremui -
 tremble
 aevum, i – age, time
 circumdo, circumdare,
 circumdedi,
 circumdatus – surround
 nequiquam – in vain
 umerus, i - shoulder
 inutilis, is, e – useless
 ferrum, i – iron, sword,
 armed might

cingo, cingere, cinxi,
cinctus – surround,
encircle; gird, equip
ac – and
densus, a, um – thick,
dense, massed, closely
packed
fero, ferre, tuli, latus –
bring, carry
mori, mori, mortuus
sum – die
in + acc – into, towards,
against
hostis, hostis – enemy
aedes, aedis – temple
(*sing.*); house (*pl.*)
medius, a, um – middle
nudus, a, um – bare,
naked
sub – under, beneath
aetherius, a, um – of the
sky, of heaven
axis, axis – axle, axis
ingens, ingentis – huge
ara, ae – altar
sum, esse, fui, futurus –
to be
iuxta – nearby, close by
vetus, veteris – old
laurus, i – laurel tree
incumbo, incumbere,
incubui, incubitum –
bend over, lie upon,
apply oneself to
ara, ae – altar
atque – and
umbra, ae – shade,
shadow
complector, complecti,
complexus sum –
embrace, grasp
hic – here
nata, ae – daughter
neququam – in vain
altaria, altarium – altar
circum – around
praeceps, praecipitis –
rushing headlong,
falling forward

ater, atra, atrum – black,
dark, devoid of light,
stained, gloomy,
terrible, ill-omened
ceu – as, like, as if
tempestatas, tempestatas –
storm, time
columba, ae – dove
condensus, a, um –
closely packed,
crowded together
divus, i – god
amplector, amplecti,
amplexus sum –
embrace
simulacrum, i – statue,
likeness, image,
spectre, ghost
sedeo, sedere, sedi,
sessurum – sit, settle
ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
him/her/itself;
themselves
autem – however
sumo, sumere, sumpsi,
sumptum – assume,
take up, pick out
iuvenalis, is, e – of a
young man, of youth
arma, orum – arms,
weapons
ut – (+ indicative) as,
when; (+ subjunctive)
so that, in order that,
that, to
video, videre, vidi, visum
– see; *pass.* seem
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
mens, mentis – mind,
heart, purpose, design,
attitude, will
tam – so
dirus, a, um – dreadful,
awful
miser, misera, miserum –
miserable, unhappy
coniunx, coniugis –
spouse, wife, husband

impello, impellere,
impuli, impulsus –
drive on, urge on,
incite
hic, haec, hoc – this,
these
cingo, cingere, cinxi,
cinctus – surround,
encircle; gird, equip
telum, i – weapon, spear
aut – or
quo – to where, whither
ruo, ruere, rui, ruitum –
rush
inquit – say
talis, is, e – such
auxilium, i – help
nec – and not
defensor, defensoris –
defender
iste, ista, istud – that (of
yours); that very
(*contemptuous*)
tempus, temporis – time
egeo, egere, egui – need,
want, be indigent
si – if
ipse, ipsa, ipsud –
him/her/itself;
themselves
meus, a, um – my
nunc – now
adsum, adesse, adfui –
be present, be at hand
huc – hither, to here
tandem – finally
concedo, concedere,
concessi, concessus –
go away, withdraw
hic, haec, hoc – this,
these
ara, ae – altar
tueor, tueri, tutus sum –
see, look after, defend,
protect
omnis, is, e – all, every
aut – or

morior, mori, mortuus
sum – die
simul – at the same time,
together
sic – thus, in this way
is, ea, id – this, that,
these, those, 3rd person
pronoun
effor, effari, effatus sum –
utter, say, speak
recipio, recipere, recepi,
receptum – take back,
get back, recover
ad – to, for, at
sese – him, them; he,
they (3rd person
reflexive pronoun)
sacer, cra, crum – sacred,
holy
longaevus, a, um – of
great age, old as Moses
sedes, sedis – seat, home,
center
loco (1) – put, place

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ecce – look! behold!
autem – however
elabor, elabi, elapsus
sum – slip away
de – about, down from,
concerning
caedis, caedis –
slaughter, murder
unus, a, um – one, only
natus, i – child, son
per – through
telum, i – weapon, spear
per – through
hostis, hostis – enemy
porticus, us – portico,
colonnade
longus, a, um – long
fugio, fugere, fugi – flee
vacuus, a, um – empty,
deserted
atrium, i – atrium

lustrum (1) – move around,
look around, see;
illuminate, light up
(with *luce*)
saucius, a, um –
wounded, suffering
ille, illa, illud – that, those
ardeo, ardere, arsi,
arsurus – burn, blaze
infestus, a, um – hostile,
dangerous
vulnus, vulneris – wound
insequor, insequi,
insecutus sum – follow,
succeed
iam – now, already
manus, us – hand, band
teneo, tenere, tenui,
tentus – hold
premo, premere, pressi,
pressum – press, check,
restrain
hasta, ae – spear
ut – (+ indicative) as,
when; (+ subjunctive)
so that, in order that,
that, to
tandem – finally
ante – before
oculus, i – eye, life
evado, evadere, evasi,
evasum – go forth, get
away, escape
os, oris – face, mouth
parens, parentis – parent
concido, concidere,
concidi – fall down
ac – and
multo – much
vita, ae – life
cum – when, since; (*w/
abl*) with
sanguis, sanguinis –
blood
fundo, fundere, fudi,
fusum – pour out, rout,
defeat
hic – here

quamquam – although
medius, a, um – middle
iam – now, already
mors, mortis – death
teneo, tenere, tenui,
tentus – hold
tamen – however,
nevertheless
abstineo, abstinere,
abstinui, abstentum (+
abl) – keep away from
nec – and not
vox, vocis – voice;
utterance, speech,
word
ira, ae – anger
parco, parcere, pepercit –
spare (+ dat)
at – but
tibi – to/for you
pro – for, before, in front
of, on behalf of, in
return for
scelus, sceleris – crime,
wickedness
exclamo (1) – shout
pro – for, before, in front
of, on behalf of, in
return for
talis, is, e – such
audeo, audere, ausus
sum – dare
deus, i – god (nom. pl =
di)
si – if
aliquis, aliquid –
someone, something
caelum, i – sky, heaven
pietas, pietatis – dutiful
respect, devotion
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
talis, is, e – such
curo (1) – care about,
look after, care for
persolvo, persolvere,
persolui, persolutus –

pay back, give in
recompense
grates, gratium – thanks
dignus, a, um – worthy of
(+abl)
praemium, i – reward,
bribe
reddo, reddere, reddidi,
redditum – render, give
back
debeo, debêre, debui,
debitum – ought to,
owe, should
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
natus, i – child, son
coram – face to face,
before one's own eyes,
in one's presence
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretus
– sift, distinguish,
perceive, separate, see
letum, i – death

facio, facere, feci, factum
– do, make
patrius, a, um – native,
ancestral
foedo (1) – make filthy,
defile, wound, mangle,
mutilate
funus, funeris – funeral,
death
vultus, i – expression,
face, demeanor
at – but
ille,
sero, serere, sevi, satum –
sow, plant
qui, quae, quod – who,
which
mentior, mentiri,
mentitus sum – lie,
deceive, disguise
talis, is, e – such
hostis, hostis – enemy
sum, esse, fui, futurus –
to be

sed – but
ius, iuris – law, right,
authority
fides, fidei – faith, trust,
loyalty, reliability,
pledge
supplex, supplicis –
suppliant, making
humble entreaty
erubesco, erubescere,
erubui – blush at, feel
shame over, respect
corpus, corporis – body
exsanguis, is, e –
bloodless, pale
sepulcrum, i – tomb
reddo, reddere, reddidi,
redditum – render, give
back
meus, a, um – my
regnum, i – kingdom,
power
remitto, remittere, remisi,
remissum – send back